**GRAMMAR**

**Parts of Speech-8**

* **Noun** (Tom, boy, LA, home, table, love,)
* **Verb** (go, drink, watch)
* **Adjective** (beautiful, tall, red, )
* **Adverb -How?** **When?** **Where?** (slowly, yesterday, here)
* **Conjunction** (and, but, when, because)
* **Pronoun** (she, her, mine, him)
* **Preposition** (on, in, next to)
* **Interjection** (oh! Wow! OMG! Oh, you are here!)

**Also know that ADJECTIVES also include:**

**Articles** (a (an), the)

**Demonstratives** (this/ these; that/those)

**Numerals** (first, second, one, ten, ¾ )

**Meaningful Linguistic Units**

* **Text (Essay)**
* **Paragraph**
* **Sentence-** S+V ; Complete thought (.)
* **Clause** *(thought)-* S+V ; Complete thought (**Independent Clause**) or Incomplete thought (**Dependent Clause**)
* **Phrase**
* **Word**
* **Morpheme (prefix, root, suffix) un- unhappy/ -ed**

**SENTENCE-** S+V ; Complete thought.

**Members of the Sentence Family**

* **Subject (simple; complete).** My little sister Anna is singing loudly every evening.
* **Predicate (Verb)**
* **Object** (Direct; Indirect; Object with Preposition)
* **Complement** (Subject Complement; Object Complement) **Tom seems happy.**
* **Modifier**

My little sister Anna is singing loudly every evening.

**Subject**- can be expressed by these Parts of speech: Noun / Pronoun/ Gerund ( root of a verb)

Tom **is** walking.

He **looks** tiered.

Smoking is bad for health. / Walking **is** good for health.

WORD ORDER:

English: S **V** O. I saw. I jumped. She is crying. She is opening…

**The lion** **ate** **the man.**

1. **K M**

**M K A**

**K M A**

**A M K**

**K A M**

My little sister Anna is singing loudly every evening.

Anna – NOUN ? / Subject ?