**Parts of Speech**

* **Noun**
* **Verb**
* **Adjective** : Beautiful girl
* **Adverb**
* **Pronoun**
* **Preposition**
* **Conjunction**
* **Interjection (oh! Wow!)**

**Meaningful Linguistic Units**

* **Morpheme (prefix , root, suffix ) un-happy, Work-ing**
* **Words**
* **Phrases**
* **Clause**
* **Sentence: Subject + Predicate (Verb)**
* **Paragraph**
* **Text/ essay**

**Verb- action / non-action (**be, emotions, mental activities,senses**)**

**VERBS**

* **Main**
* **Auxiliary (helping verbs)**

**Main Verbs:** I have a sister.

* **Transitive:** S+V+O. I have….. I see….
* **Intransitive:** S+V**.** She is crying. The birds fly.
* **Linking: be, appear, seem, look, become, grow**

**The girl is beautiful. He looks tiered.**

 **The girl works every day.**

**Auxiliary (helping verbs)**

* **Modal verbs:** can, could, may, must, should, will/ would, have to
* **Primary verbs: do** (does, did), **be** (am, is, are, was, were), **have** (has, had), **will** (would)

**Primary Auxiliaries** are used with the **Main Verb** to form VERB TENSES

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  **Present**  |  Simple **do** (does, did), |
|   **Past** | Progressive **be** (am, is, are, was, were), |
|  Future **will**  | Perfect **have** (has, had) |
|  \*Past Future **would** | Perfect Progressive **have been +** |

\*Yesterday morning I told my mom that I **would meet** Tom for dinner.

**16 Verb Tenses:**

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**Simple:**

Present Simple: I work on Saturdays.

Past Simple: I worked on Saturdays.

Future Simple: I will work on Saturdays.

Past Future Simple: I would work on Saturdays.