

Verbs: Parts of Speech

Verbs/ Predicate is the most important member in the sentence

Verbs: **Main Verbs.** & **Auxiliaries (Helping Verbs)**

Main Verbs: Transitive, Intransitive, Linking

Auxiliaries (Helping Verbs): Primary, Modal

I learn grammar.

I can learn grammar.

Transitive: I opened the door. (whom? what?). **S+V+O**

Intransitive: The birds fly. I jump. The baby cries.

Linking: Anna seems tired . Lili looks beautiful. Tom is a teacher.

Be (am, is, are, was, were), seem, appear, look, grow

Auxiliaries (Helping Verbs): Aux (Helping V)+ Main Verbs:

Primary: to make tenses (time of an action)

Modal: can, could, must, should, will/would, have to, may, be able to

may-will- should- have to-must

Main Verbs:

go, drink, eat, be, read, have, live, do, make, cry

Primary/ Aux.: be, have, do, will/would

I **have** a sister.

I have **seen** your sister.

Primary/ Aux.: be, have, do, will/would

Tense Categories

Simple do

Progressive be

Perfect have

Perfect Progressive have been

Time Categories

Present

Past

Future. will

Past Future would

SIMPLE TENSES (do—does/ did)

Present Simple: I work at LAVC.

Past Simple. I worked at LAVC.

Future Simple. I will work at LAVC.

Past Future Simple. I would work at LAVC.

PROGRESSIVE TENSES (be- am/is/are/was/were) +verb+ing ^{present participle}

Present Progressive: I am working at LAVC.

Past Progressive: I was working at LAVC.

Future Progressive: I will be working at LAVC.

Past Future Progressive: I would be working at LAVC.

PERFECT TENSES (have - has, had) ^{past participle} +verb+ed (III of irregulars)

Present Perfect: I have workeded at LAVC.

Past Perfect: I have workeded at LAVC.

Future Perfect: I will have workeded at LAVC.

Past Future Perfect: I would have workeded at LAVC.

PERFECT PROGRESSIVE TENSES (have - has, had) +been+ verb+ing

Present Perfect Progressive: I have been workinging at LAVC.

Past Perfect Progressive: I had been workinging at LAVC.

Future Perfect Progressive: I will have been workinging at LAVC.

Past Future Perfect Progressive: I would have been workinging at LAVC.

REMEMBER:

After these Conjunctions: if, when, as soon as, after, before: do not use Future Tense but use Simple Tenses (even if the action refers to future time)

If you come tomorrow, we will go to a bar.

If you came yesterday, we would go to a bar.