**Workshop Zoom NOTES**  Yegoryan

GRAMMAR

**PARTS OF SPEECH: 8**

* **Noun (person, place, thing, idea) Ex.** Tom, boy, home, table, love
* **Verb (action/non-action state) Ex. eat, walk, hear, see, love, understand**
* **Pro-noun (I / me; its/ it’s; their/ there) *\* see the list on weebly/ Handout section***
* **Adjective (describe the Noun and Adjective) ex: blue denim dress**

**Articles (a (an) / the). ex: an umbrella, an uncle, a uniform**

**Numerals (five, second, ¾)**

**Demonstratives (this/ these, that/ those)**

* **Adverb (describe Verb, Adjective, Adverbs)** How? When? Where? **ex: very *(adv)* beautiful*(adj)* girl *(n)***
* **Conjunction (Coordinating (and/ or/ so), Subordinating (when, if), Transitional (however))**
* **Preposition** (on Monday, in June, in the morning, at noon, at night)

Preposition with places: **at** home, **at** LAVC / **on** campus/ **in** LA, **in** Italy

* **Interjection** (Ah! Wow! Yes! OMG!) Ex: Oh, you are here!

**MEANINGFUL LINGUISTIC UNITS**

* **Essay/ Text/ Composition** (Essay: Introduction, Body Paragraphs, Conclusion)
* **Paragraph** (Topic sentence, Supportive sentences, Closure/ concluding sentence)
* **Sentence (simple, complex, compound, complex-compound)**
* **Clause (Independent / Dependent)**
* **Phrase**
* **Word (spelling/ definition)**
* **Morpheme (prefix, root, suffix) unhappily ( -able/ ible)**

S+V Complete Thought

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Sentence | **yes** | **yes** |
| Clause | yes | yes (Ind.). / no ( Dep.) |
| Phrase | no | no |

The beautiful girl (phrase)

When the beautiful girl is crying (Dep. Clause)

The beautiful girl is crying. ( Simple Sentence = Ind. Clause)

Complete Subj. Complete Pred./verb

My little sister Anna smiles in the mornings.

(adj. phrase) (n) (v) (adv. phrase)

**Sentence: Subject + Verb / Complete Thought (.)**

**When** I **came home. ( not a sentence)**

**Members of Sentence Family:**

* **Subject** (Noun/ **Pronoun**/ **Verb form: Present Participle**)

**Tom** is tall. **He** is handsome. **Smoking** is bad for health.

* **Predicate** (Verb)
* **Object** (Direct (whom? what?)/ Indirect/ Preposition-Object)

I opened the door. Tom bought Anna flowers. Tom bought flowers for Anna.

* **Compliment** (Adjective): Subject Complement; Object Complement

**Anna** seems tiered. Anna is beautiful. **The Jury** announced Tom guilty.

* **Modifier** (Adverbs/ Adjectives)

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Adjective vs. Adverb

ADV. ADJ.

Tom works hard. The job is hard.

(how?)