## GRAMMAR: 8 Parts of Speech and Meaningful Linguistic Units

# Parts of Speech (8)

Nouns

Verbs

Adverbs – describes the verb, adverb, adjective: Answer to How? When? Where?

Adjectives- describes nouns and adjectives

Pronoun

Conjunction

Prepositions

Interjection (oh! Wow!)

Article: a (an)/ the

Numerals: one, two, first, second, 3/4

Demonstratives: this/ these, that/those

• These 3 parts of speech are included in Adjective section.

## **Meaningful Linguistic Units**

Essay / Text

Paragraphs

Sentences

Clause

Phrase

Word

Adjectives and Adverbs can be: Word: beautiful Phrase: <u>blue denim</u> pants Clause: Anna, <u>who is so beautiful</u>, should win.

Morpheme (Prefix, Root, Suffix) unhappily

## SENTENCE and The Members of Sentences

## Sentence requirements:

- S+V
- Complete thought (.)

# **The Members of Sentences**

- 1. Subject: <u>Simple</u>, Complete
- 2. Predicate (Verb): <u>Simple</u>, Complete Ex: My little sister <u>Anna</u> is singing very well in the shower.
- 3. Object: Direct, Indirect, Prepositional Object
- 4. **Complements (adjectives)**: Subject Complement and Object Complement
- 5. Modifiers (adjectives/ adverb) of time, place, type....