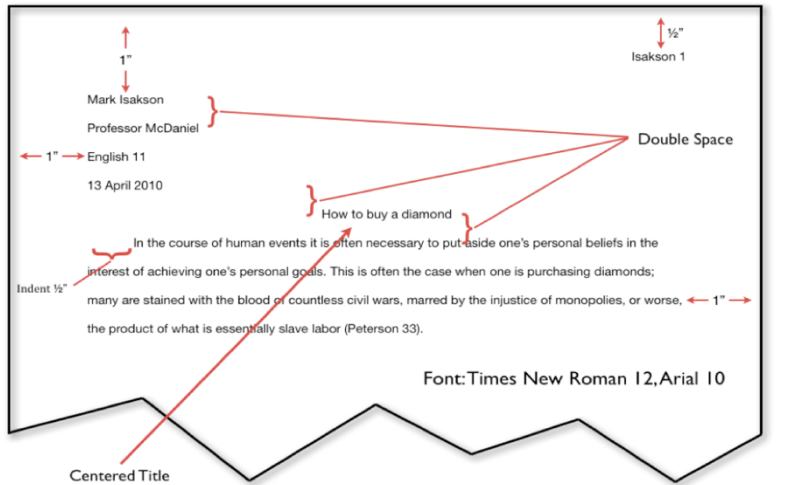


MLA:

- **Format**
- **Citation**

Formatting

- 12 font Times new Roman, double spaced, 1' Margins in all sides
- Header: Your last name and page number
- Heading (only on the 1st page)



Tom Smith

Professor Yegoryan

English 101

5 June 2023

Citation:

- **In-Text Citation (Quotes)**
- **Works Cited Page** (Sources- places (articles, web sites, books) we got the quotes)

“The use of robots is on the rise: At this point, every new robot that is installed displaces 1.6 manufacturing workers on average, according to the Oxford Economics model” (Sweeny).

“Although Chopin’s presentation of Louise’s self-assertion is in a positive and sympathetic manner, she acknowledges that Louise’s search for ideal feminine selfhood and freedom in a hostile environment of a patriarchal society is extremely difficult, as it has to face strong denial, refutation and powerful resistance from the conventional institutions such as marriage, family, friends and other social establishments” (Wan).

Where to look for Credible Sources?

- LAVC Library database
- Google Scholar
- **The credible citations** that were used in a (credible) source or in wiki they are in the END of the article or Wikipedia information

In-Text Citation:

- **Direct Quotes** - “word by word” **direct quote cannot be longer than 4 typed lines**
- **Indirect Quotes** – the idea is from a source restated with your words

Introducing In-text Citations:

- By **Signal words** - **According to** Tom Smith the author of the article, “.....”
As Tom Smith, the author states “.....”
- **Parenthetical** - “.....” (Smith).

EXAMPLES

Direct Quote: Parenthetical Citation

“The dream of a four-day working week is looking more likely after a study found positive benefits for both employers and employees” (Clarke).

Direct Quote: Signal words/ phrases

According to Sam Clarke, the speaker on 1News, “The dream of a four-day working week is looking more likely after a study found positive benefits for both employers and employees.”

Indirect Quote: Parenthetical Citation

A study experimenting a four-day working week resulted with positive effects and benefits for both employees and employers (Clarke).

Indirect Quote: Signal words/ phrases

According to Sam Clarke, the speaker on 1News, a study experimenting a four-day working week resulted with positive effects and benefits for both employees and employers.

What to mention from a source in the in-text citation:

Author's name (last name)

If no author:

Title of the source (article). **Remember:** "Titles of articles, video" **BUT.** *Titles of books, movie*

If no Title

Name of the Website

***** **Titles of works:**

TITLES OF BIG WORKS: book, movie, art: In the movie *Trance*, Elizabeth is....

TITLES OF SMALL WORKS: short story, article, video, picture/ image In the story "The Chaser", Allan

Example: Let's use a website article with an author and then, cite it as if it doesn't have author nor title.

<https://www.1news.co.nz/2018/07/18/kiwi-company-trials-four-day-working-week-for-more-energised-engaged-workforce/>

Article has an Author: **Direct** and **Indirect** In-text Citations with **Parenthetical** and **Signal words**

"The dream of a four-day working week is looking more likely after a study found positive benefits for both employers and employees" (Clarke).

According to Sam Clarke, the speaker on 1News, "The dream of a four-day working week is looking more likely after a study found positive benefits for both employers and employees."

Lets' say the Article doesn't have an Author, so we will use the Title:

"The dream of a four-day working week is looking more likely after a study found positive benefits for both employers and employees" ("Kiwi company trials").

As the article "Kiwi company trials" states, "The dream of a four-day working week is looking more likely after a study found positive benefits for both employers and employees."

Lets' say the Article doesn't have an Author and no Title, so we will use the name of the source (website):

The dream of a four-day working week is looking more likely after a study found positive benefits for both employers and employees" (*1News*).

As stated in the website 1News, "The dream of a four-day working week is looking more likely after a study found positive benefits for both employers and employees."

When citing from the sources, REMEMBER again:

- Do not over-quote!
- You can have in-text direct quotes or paraphrased. In both cases, you should validate / mention the author/ the source
- Use credible sources (valid websites, Google Scholar and School Library Academic Databases)

Works Cited – is a separate page (last page of your paper and it follows the same MLA Formatting)

So, it has Times New Roman 12 font and is Double Spaced

Citations are in ABC order

Works Cited

Clarke, Sam. “Kiwi company trials four-day working week for more 'energised, engaged workforce”

INews. 17 July 2018. <https://www.1news.co.nz/2018/07/18/kiwi-company-trials-four-day-working-week-for-more-energised-engaged-workforce/>

Gosselin, Peter G. “Unconstitutional Sections of the Patriot Act.” *New York Times*, 11 Jan. From

newspaper Last Name, First Name. “Title of Article.” Title of Newspaper. Pub. Date: 2009.