**GRAMMAR:**  8 **Parts of Speech** and **Meaningful Linguistic Units**

**Parts of Speech (8)**

1. **Nouns The data are proving ….. The datum is providing us ….. baby boy**
2. **Verbs**
3. **Adverbs –** *describes the* ***verb****,* ***adverb****,* ***adjective****(\*\*\*):* ***How? Where? When?***

***Happily in the room when he was happy***

1. **Adjectives –** *describes the noun (\*), adjective(\*\*)*

**Blue denim pants (\*\*) nice, red dress (\*) very nice dress (\*\*\*)**

**adj. + adj. N adj. , /and adj. N adv.+adj. N**

1. **Pronoun**
2. **Conjunction**
3. Prepositions: I am in/at Valley College
4. Interjection (oh! Wow!)

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**Article:** a (an)/ the

**Numerals:** one, two, first, second, ¾

**Demonstratives:** this/ these, that/those

* ***These 3 parts of speech are included in Adjective section.***

**Meaningful Linguistic Units**

**7**. Essay / Text – a unit of a text of (3) 5 or more paragraphs

**6. Paragraphs**: a unit of a text of 5-9 (or 11) **sentences** / no longer than 1 page

**5. Sentences:** S+V and a complete thought (.)-- family

**4. Clause** (Independent, Dependent) S+V – some have complete thought/ some not

**3. Phrase**

**2. Word**

**1. Morpheme** (Prefix, Root, Suffix) unhappily

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**Remember**!

**S+V Complete thought**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Sentence** | yes | YES- always |
| **Clause** | yes | **No** (dependent clause)  **yes** ( independent clause)  When I came home…. I came home. |
| **Phrase** | no | **no** EX: a beautiful girl |

Meaningful Units: Subject. Predicate (verb)

Sentence: My little sister Anna is singing loudly when in shower.

Parts of speech: Adj. N V adv. adv

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**SENTENCE and The Members of Sentences**

**Sentence requirements:**

* S+V
* Complete thought (.)

**The Members of Sentences**

1. **Subject:** **Simple,** Complete My little sister Ann
2. **Predicate** (Verb): **Simple**, Complete **is singing** loudly when in shower.
3. **Object:** Direct, Indirect, Prepositional Object
4. **Complements** (adj.) : Subject Complement and Object Complement
5. **Modifiers** (adj./ adverb) of time, place, type….