**Parts of Speech**

* **Noun**
* **Verb**
* **Adjective**:
* **Adverb** (How? When? Where?)
* **Pronoun**
* **Pre-position**
* **Conjunction**
* **Interjection**

**Meaningful Linguistic Units**

* **Text / essay**
* **Paragraph**
* **Sentence: Subject + Predicate (Verb) / complete thought (.)**
* **Clause When you see Tom…( Dependent Clause)**
* **Phrases**
* **Words**
* **Morpheme (prefix, root, suffix) un-happy, Work-ing**

**SENTENCE-** S+V/ Complete thought.

**Members of the Sentence Family**

* **Subject (simple; complete).** My little sister Anna is singing loudly every evening.
* **Predicate (Verb)**
* **Object** (Direct; Indirect; Object with Preposition)
* **Complement** (Subject Complement; Object Complement) **Tom seems happy.**
* **Modifier**

My little sister Anna is singing loudly every evening.

**Verb -** is a part of speech and it is also the predicate in the sentence that shows the action of the subject.

**Verbs** show **action / non-action (**be *(state of being),* emotions, mental activities,senses**)**

**Non-action verbs DO NOT take -ing. Ex. I love him.** NOT: I am loving him.

**BUT:** He is so rude to me; I am **hating** him right now. / I **see** you. *(sense)* - Anna **is seeing** Tom (dating)-*Action verb*

\*\*\*McDonald’s slogan **“I’m Loving It !” (I love it- correct grammar)**

**VERB TYPES**

* **Main** (regular “go” and irregular “went”) I have a sister.
* **Auxiliary (helping verbs) Aux + Main Verb. I** have **seen your sister.**

**Main Verbs: go, eat, dance, do, drink, be, stand, have, see**

**Do you do your homework every day? I have had a great day. / I had had a boring day.**

**Main Verbs:** I have a sister. **I** haveseen **your sister.**

* **Transitive:** S+V+O. I have….. I see…. I opened…
* **Intransitive:** S+V**.** She is crying. The birds fly.
* **Linking: be, appear, seem, look, become, grow**

**The girl is beautiful. He looks tiered.**

**The girl works every day.**

**Ex. Tom works hard (adv./modifier) The job seems hard (adj./. subject complement)**

**Auxiliary (helping verbs) Aux + Main Verb**

* **Modal verbs:** can, could, may, must, should, **will/ would**, have to, should
* **Primary verbs: do** (does, did), **be** (am, is, are, was, were), **have** (has, had), **will** (would)

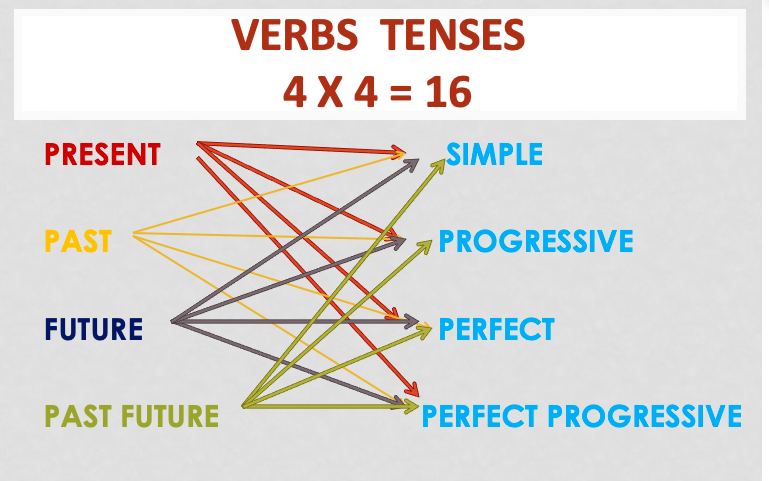
**Primary Auxiliaries** are used with the **Main Verb** to form **VERB TENSES**

4 Timing 4 Categories

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Present** | Simple **do** (does, did), (In question/ negative) |
| **Past** | Progressive **be** (am, is, are, was, were) + **Verb + ing** |
| **Future** **will**+ Verb | Perfect **have** (has, had) + **Verb + ed** |
| \*Past Future **would+** Verb | Perfect Progressive **have been +** Verb + ing |

\*Yesterday morning, I told my mom that I **would meet** Tom for dinner.

**16 Verb Tenses:**

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**VERB TENSES WITH Tense CATEORIES**

**Simple: main verb**

Present Simple: I work on Saturdays.

Past Simple: I worked on Saturdays.

Future Simple: I will work on Saturdays.

Past Future Simple: I would work on Saturdays.

**PROGRESSIVE: Be (am, is, are, was, were) + main v + ing**

Present Progressive: I **am** work**ing**  on Saturdays.

Past Progressive: I was working on Saturdays.

Future Progressive : I will be working on Saturdays.

Past Future Progressive: I would be working on Saturdays.

**PERFECT: have (has/had) + main v +ed**

Present Perfect: I have worked on Saturdays.

Past Perfect: I had worked on Saturdays.

Future Perfect: I will have worked on Saturdays.

Past Future Perfect: I would have worked on Saturdays.

**PERFECT PROGRESSIVE: have been +** Verb + ing

Present Perfect Progressive: I have been working on Saturdays.

Past Perfect Progressive: I had been working on Saturdays.

Future Perfect Progressive: I will have been working on Saturdays.

Past Future Perfect Progressive: I would have been working on Saturdays.

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