My little sister Anna is singing loudly every evening.

**GRAMMAR**

**Parts of Speech-8**

* **Noun** (Tom, boy, LA, home, table, love,)
* **Verb** (go, drink, watch)
* **Adjective** (beautiful, tall, red,)
* **Adverb -**How? When? Where? (slowly, yesterday, here)
* **Conjunction** (and, but, when, because)
* **Pronoun** (she, her, mine, him)
* **Preposition** (on, in, next to)
* **Interjection** (oh! Wow! OMG! Oh, you are here!)

**ADJECTIVES**

**Articles** (a (an), the)

**Demonstratives** (this/ these; that/those)

**Numerals** (first, second, one, ten, ¾)

**Meaningful Linguistic Units**

* **Text (Essay)**
* **Paragraph**
* **Sentence-** S+V ; Complete thought
* **Clause** *(thought)-* S+V ; Complete thought (**Independent Clause**) or Incomplete thought (**Dependent Clause**)
* **Phrase**
* **Word**
* **Morpheme (prefix, root, suffix) un- unhappy/ -ed**

**SENTENCE-** S+V ; Complete thought.

**Members of the Sentence Family**

* **Subject (simple; complete).** My little sister Anna is singing loudly every evening.
* **Predicate (Verb)**
* **Object** (Direct; Indirect; Object with Preposition)
* **Complement** (Subject Complement; Object Complement) **Tom seems happy.**
* **Modifier**

What part of speech can be a subject?

* **Noun**
* **Root of a verb** (Infinitives and Present Participle: Verb+ing (GERUND)

Smoking is bad for health.

To eat healthy is important for everyone.

* **Pronoun**

She is beautiful. He sings very well.

Sentence= marriage S+V. (complete thought)

My little sister Anna is singing loudly every evening.

ADJECTIVE or ADVERB?

The hard work pays well. (adj.)

Tom works hard. (adv.)

The work seems hard. (adj.)

**DRUNK Adjectives** (Subject Complements)

Linking Verbs---Adj.

Be (am/ is/ are/ was/ were). Anna beautiful.

Seem

Appear

Look

Grow

**ADVERB**

* **Describe: verb, adjectives, adverb**

He walks slowly.

Anna is very beautiful.

I love him very much.

* **Answer the questions** **How? When? Where?**

He walks slowly. (how?)

Here he stays every evening. (where? When?)

* **Can be in a form of** a **Word, Phrase, Clause**
* **Movable:**

I will see Tom tomorrow. Tomorrow, I will see Tom.

**ADJECTIVES**

* **Describe: noun, adjective**

Beautiful girl, red pen, blue jeans

Beautiful, smart **girl**

Colorful summer **dress**

**Adj, adj ---noun**

**Adj+adj.**

Blue denim **pants. Very** beautiful **girl**

**Adj+ adj ---- noun adv.+ adj**

* **Can be in a form of** a Word, Phrase, Clause

Beautiful girl, Blue denim **pants The girl who is singing,** is my sister.

* **NOT Movable: adjectives are next to the noun or adjective they describe**

**BUT “ the drunk adjectives” ( subject compliments) are used after the linking verb**

**Anna** looks **beautiful.**

**WHAT PART OF SPEECH CAN BE USED AS ADJECTIVE?**

* **Articles** (a (an), the)

The boy

* **Demonstratives** (this/ these; that/those)

This book

* **Numerals** (first, second, one, ten, ¾ )

**Five girls. The second row. He is five.**

* **Noun ( Noun+Noun)**

**Adj--- noun**

**Baby boy**

**English test**

**Anna is a teacher.**

* **A form of a verb (participle:** present (-ing) and past (-ed) )

**The smoking boy the finished job**

* **Pronoun (possessive pronouns). his book/ my book**

**the book** is **his / the book is mine**